



WebGL & ParaViewWeb

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Outline

- Goal of ParaViewWeb
- Technical choices
- Why WebGL ?
- Architecture of the WebGL renderer
- Network objects
 - scene graph meta-data
 - 3D objects
- Static scene graph

Goal of ParaViewWeb

- Web framework for...
 - interactive 3D visualization on the Web
 - Full ParaView capability
 - large data, data-processing, plugins, rendering...
 - Collaboration (*Sharing the same visualization*)
 - Toolbox for ad-hoc web application
- Possible scenario
 - Web portal for data analysis on HPC
 - Visualize 3D data (Midas)

Technical choices

- Large data
 - Remote rendering
- Web browser
 - JavaScript, JSON, JSON-RPC, HTTP
- Full ParaView
 - A JavaScript wrapping of pvpython
- Collaboration
 - Can share visualization session across web clients
- Web Framework
 - JavaScript library with several renderer technologies
(JavaScript, Java, Flash and **WebGL**)

Why WebGL renderer ?

Remote rendering

- + Network usage is independent of data size
- + Few constraints on client side (iPhone/iPad)
- 3D navigation cost network bandwidth
- Interactivity depends on network

HPC visualization on good network connection

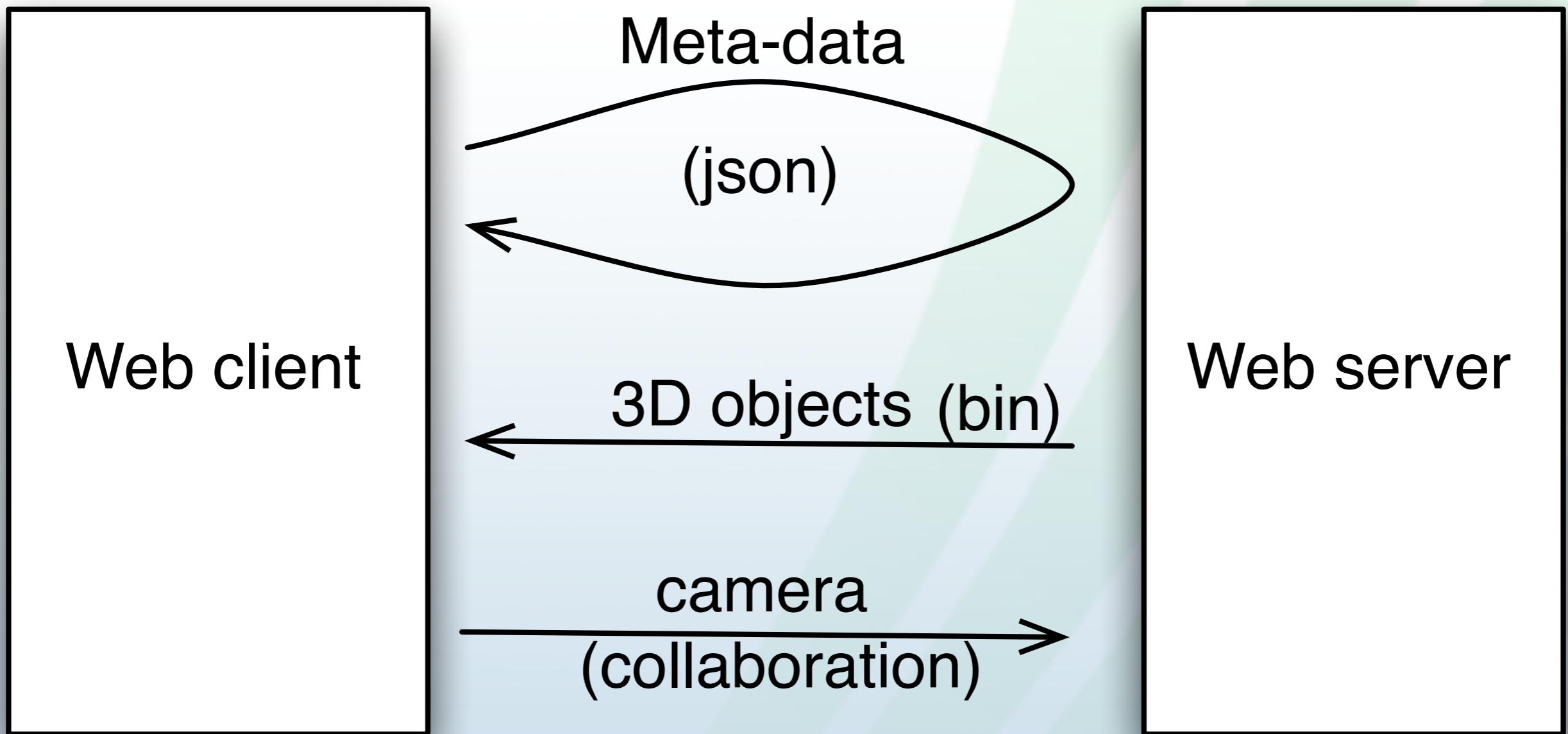
Geometry delivery

- Network usage is dependent of data size
- Need a WebGL browser + enough resources
- + 3D navigation cost no network bandwidth
- + Interactivity is independent of the network

Visualization of data that doesn't change much

fill a gap...

Architecture of WebGL renderer



Network objects

- Meta-data / Scene graph

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  "id":274,  
  "MaxSize":20.16,  
  "Center":[0, 0, 0],  
  "Renderers": [  
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      "size": [1,1], "origin": [0,0] },  
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      "LookAt": [30,0,-0,0,-0,0.79,0.59,35.5,-19,29.],  
      "size": [1,1],"origin": [0,0] } ],  
  "Objects": [  
    { "id":578134848, "md5":"798...0b7", "parts":1, "interactAtServer":0,  
      "transparency":0, "layer":0, "wireframe":0 },  
    { "id":574455072, "md5":"568...556", "parts":1, "interactAtServer":0,  
      "transparency":0, "layer":0, "wireframe":0} ]  
}
```

Network objects

- 3D objects
 - WebGLDataSet
 - WebGLPolyData
 - WebGLWidget
- Binary format to save network bandwidth

Type + $\underbrace{\text{ArraySize} + \text{Array}}_{\text{Points}}$ + $\underbrace{\text{ArraySize} + \text{Array}}_{\text{Connectivity}}$ + $\underbrace{\text{ArraySize} + \text{Array}}_{\text{Color}}$

Static scene graph

